

Construction of Media Messages on News of The Cancellation of The 2023 U-20 World Cup Indonesia

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ABSTRACT

The plan to host the 2023 FIFA U-20 World Cup in Indonesia has finally been canceled. The cancellation was triggered by the rejection of several Indonesian political figures towards the presence of the U-20 Israeli national team in the country. FIFA, as the governing body of world football, promptly took action by canceling the draw event that was supposed to take place in Bali. In a short period of time, FIFA officially revoked Indonesia's status as the host of the 2023 FIFA U-20 World Cup. This study utilizes the Pan and Kosicki framing analysis framework with a constructivist approach to examine how both media outlets construct this phenomenon. The research approach is comparative as the author aims to compare different perspectives from both online media sources.

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Introduction

When the media produces news as one of its journalistic products, they often report phenomena in a non-neutral manner. Both the writers and media owners frequently have the intention to influence public opinion. This situation compels the media to construct their news according to their interests, ultimately potentially altering public behavior. (Habibie, 2018)

In Indonesia, the media holds significant power in shaping public opinion through its ability to report on specific phenomena or events. Conversely, the public tends to accept every message conveyed by the media. This high dependency indicates that mass media also plays a role in shaping the social conditions of society (Khatimah, 2018). This aligns with the fact that the media relies on the information they convey as a channel to construct reality and influence society, thereby increasing the likelihood of the public being influenced or driven by such media constructions. (Soalohon, 2017)

According to the results of a survey conducted by Katadata Insight Center (KIC) and the Ministry of Communication and Information Technology (Kominfo), it was found that the majority of the Indonesian population receives information through social media. The data indicates that as many as 73% of Indonesians access information through social media. Apart from social media, other sources of information for the Indonesian population include television, with a percentage of 59.7%. Information is also obtained

through online news sources at 26.7%, official government websites at 13.9%, print media at 4%, and radio at 4%. Only 1.2% of respondents do not access information at all.

The non-neutrality of the media in crafting messages is certainly very concerning because it shapes public perception. In addition to the media's significant influence on public opinion, the survey results also show that among several types of information sources, online news is among the top three sources for fulfilling the public's information needs. Therefore, the media can potentially frame news in a way that ultimately influences public perception (Littlejohn & Foss, 2014).

In the first quarter of 2023, researchers highlighted an incident in the world of Indonesian football. The media in Indonesia was once again shaken by a hot issue related to the hosting of the U-20 World Cup in Indonesia. The U-20 World Cup, which was planned to be held in Indonesia, has been officially canceled. On Wednesday, March 29, 2023, FIFA, the highest governing body in world football, officially revoked Indonesia's host status after a meeting with the Chairman of the Indonesian Football Association (PSSI), Erick Tohir.. (Rizky L Pratama, 2023)

The turmoil surrounding the U-20 World Cup in Indonesia begins in mid-March 2023, just days before the World Cup draw originally to be held on the island of Bali. The names Wayan Koster and Ganjar Pranowo were suddenly widely reported by the media in Indonesia. In addition to sports media, national media also highlighted this case and made it the main agenda in the news.

The difference in the media in conveying the point of view of the news can be seen from sports media such as Bola Sport and Bola more likely to discuss the sadness of players, potential sanctions and so on. Just imagine, the biggest sporting event that has been prepared for years with so many things sacrificed, failed exactly a few months before the scheduled game began. The big dream of seeing our young footballers compete against the world's best young footballers is gone. It seems tragic because all that suffering was caused not by incompetence or other technical reasons, but by political issues injected into the world of sport. (Andy Suryadi, 2023)

It all started with an unexpected incident, namely Israel's success in qualifying for the U-20 World Cup because of their status as Euro U-19 Runner Up and for the first time they managed to qualify for the U-20 World Cup. This luck became bad luck for Indonesia. Israel became the most prominent political side and also became a very interesting political commodity (Muslim, 2013). At first, the rejection of Israel's participation seemed meaningless because it was only conveyed by some groups, especially the PKS faction and some civil society organizations. However, this issue grew bigger when two governors whose locations were hosted, namely I Wayan Koster (Bali) and Ganjar Pranowo (Central Java), both from government-supporting parties, namely PDIP, also voiced the rejection. The impact was immediately felt, FIFA canceled the tournament drawing event that was supposed to be held in Bali. (Andy Suryadi, 2023)

The U20 World Cup draw was supposed to take place in Bali on March 31, 2023. However, the event was confirmed to be canceled. This was due to the refusal of the Israeli national team to participate. Bali Governor Wayan Koster also rejected Israel's entry into Indonesia, after previously the Governor of Central Java expressed his rejection of the Israeli national team entering Indonesia. (detikcom Team, 2023)

Interestingly, Ganjar Pranowo's name was finally mentioned more often in the media, although there were two figures who strongly rejected the arrival of the Israeli national team. The media often portrays the refusal as part of Ganjar Pranowo's political

maneuvering to gain public sympathy over the Israeli national team's refusal to enter Indonesia.

Ganjar gave several reasons for the rejection, one of which was Israel's position as the occupier of the Palestinian state. Therefore, accepting Israel's presence is considered tantamount to accepting occupation and betraying the mandate of the constitution which clearly states that colonialism in the world must be abolished. In addition, another reason is the lack of diplomatic relations with Israel.

On the other hand, chairman of the national football parent Erick Tohir said, FIFA as the highest football authority in the world views every protest in the country as an intervention. So that the rejection of the arrival of the Israeli national team is one of the reasons Indonesia is prohibited from hosting the U-20 World Cup. (Fajar Pebrianto, 2023)

Although the main arguments presented by political figures in the rejection of the Israeli national team are related to national interests and the Constitution, the response from the public to the rejection that led to the cancellation of the World Cup is actually divided and many oppose it. The relationship between the media, society, and government has a strategic position because the media is considered as the main source of people's information needs. As mass media, they have a significant influence in shaping people's views, so that information conveyed by mass media can affect perceptions and social conditions in public communication (Gumilar & Zulfan, 2014). Therefore, mass media is considered a powerful tool in disseminating political propaganda because of its impact on the formation of people's views. (Soalohon, 2017)

In reporting the phenomenon of the rejection of the Israeli national team which led to the cancellation of the U-20 World Cup, the media seemed to use different words and wrap the news from its own point of view. Sports media that should focus on discussing the technical side and using a sports point of view, in fact also seen some news that actually raised political elements. The difference in perspective on the news is ultimately feared to cause discord in the community.

In addition, some observers also think that Ganjar's maneuver in rejecting the Israeli national team can affect his chances of being elected President of the Republic of Indonesia in the upcoming elections. Jerry Massie, a political observer, criticized Central Java Governor Ganjar Pranowo for refusing the Israeli national team to participate in the 2023 U-20 World Cup in Indonesia. According to Jerry, Ganjar made a mistake in his political calculations. He argued that the disappointment of netizens addressed to Ganjar through his Instagram account had a negative impact on Ganjar's electability as Governor of Central Java in the 2024 Presidential Election. Jerry states that Ganjar is caught up in a high-end political game. (Rico Afido Simanjuntak, 2023)

Social reality is the result of social construction in certain communication processes. In addition to writing news, the media interprets reality by sequencing and defining facts. With the help of social media construction, it can be explained that the media creates a certain image of reality. (Soalohon, 2017)

The power of the media, at times, is harnessed unwisely by certain media outlets. Some media engage in framing due to political factors within those media organizations (Setiowati & Suciati, 2019). This happens because when a case is presented to the public under a specific news narrative, people unconsciously become distracted and start thinking in line with that news perspective. This is extensively discussed in the context of framing and agenda setting (Sapulette, Setyanto, & Winduwati, 2019).

Agenda Setting involves creating public awareness by emphasizing an issue that is deemed the most important to be seen, heard, read, and believed in the mass media. In

December 2022, the media is directing readers to perceive that the issue of elections is the most significant. This can be observed through the emphasis given to this political issue in media reporting, guiding public awareness toward this political issue.

Unlike agenda setting, framing is about how the media positions a news story and gives it a specific meaning. In the case of reporting on this event, the phenomenon is the same; the only difference lies in how each media outlet provides different interpretations in their journalistic products. So, between agenda setting and framing, there are distinct differences. While Agenda Setting focuses on what issues are being reported, Framing focuses on how those issues are being reported (Annur & Yudhapramesti, 2020).

The differences in reporting perspectives that often occur have prompted the author to conduct an in-depth analysis of media framing, particularly in online media in Indonesia. The author's observations, for example, on two online media portals, Bola.com and bolasport.com, both discuss Israel's national team rejecting Indonesia as part of the U-20 World Cup, albeit with different styles, languages, and focuses. This is what this research aims to uncover (Nurhajati & Wijayanto, 2018).

To dissect the framing done by the media, the author in this study is interested in analyzing two media outlets, namely Bola.com and Bolasport.com. Three messages from each media are used for analysis. The news covered falls under the keywords "U-20 World Cup canceled" within the period from March 27th to March 31st, 2023. Both of these media outlets are online platforms.

The reason the author is interested in analyzing these two media outlets is due to their different media ownership factors, and both have monthly web visitations exceeding 10 million visits. Bola.com, specializing in providing sports news, particularly about football, is managed by PT Kreatif Media Karya, which is part of the Elang Mahkota Group. Bola.com was founded in April 2015.

On the other hand, Bolasport.com, with the slogan "Sports, Entertainment," not only covers general topics in the world of football but also explores other aspects rarely covered by sports media in general. As a sports media outlet, BolaSport covers lifestyle and entertainment topics related to the world of football, topics that often go unnoticed by other sports media outlets. When BolaSport was first established, it was part of the Kompas Gramedia Group and operated as a tabloid named Bola. This tabloid started publishing on March 3, 1984, and was published six times a week. During this time, there was a noticeable decline in the number of print media, eventually transitioning to online media platforms.

The ideology of various media is not only reflected in media ownership, but of course also in the vision and mission of the media or media tagline. For example, Bolasport.com are included in Kompas Gramedia while Bola.com are included in the Elang Mahkota Group. The difference in media representation makes the writer ultimately want to see if there are differences in language selection, or news points of view. (Maulana, 2017)

With this reason, the author becomes convinced and challenged to investigate the framing framework used by the two media. This is due to different media ownership factors and different ideologies. This research is included in the field of mass communication studies, because it aims to analyze how the media constructs messages related to an event (Nugroho, 2019). In this study, the authors will use the theory of mass media social construction proposed by Peter L. Berger and Thomas Luckmann, as well as the concept of Framing described by Pan and Kosicki.

Research Methods

To scientifically substantiate this research, the author employed qualitative research methods. Qualitative research is used to study natural conditions of the object, and the author served as the key instrument. The data sampling was conducted using snowball and purposive techniques, data collection techniques involved triangulation or combining multiple sources, the nature of qualitative data analysis is inductive, and the emphasis in qualitative research is on meaning rather than generalization (Narbuko, 2010). The focus of this research is to describe the media coverage of Bola.com and bolaspport.com regarding the cancellation of the FIFA U-20 World Cup in Indonesia. To examine whether the media covered this event, this study will consider text-level analysis. Current events will be analyzed using the framework analysis of Pan and Kosicki, specifically examining several news components, namely syntax, thematic, script, and rhetoric.

This Comparative Study is comparative in nature. It involves comparing if the research is a type of descriptive research that seeks to find fundamental answers about causality, by analyzing the factors causing the occurrence and outcomes of a specific event or phenomenon. In this study, the author will attempt to compare the media coverage of the cancellation of the FIFA U-20 World Cup in Indonesia. The media to be compared are Bola.com and bolaspport.com.

The primary data collection method used by the author for this research is the documentary method. Documentary methods can include articles, images, or monumental works by individuals (Sugiyono, 2013). In terms of data collection for this research, the author will document several screen quotes and digital writings that have been uploaded by Bola.com and bolaspport.com regarding the coverage of the cancellation of the U-20 World Cup Indonesia limited to March 27-31, 2023. The author chose screen quotes for documentation because both media outlets are online platforms, allowing screen quotes to be created from the published news. Secondary supporting data for this research were collected through literature reviews, which involve gathering data from various publications relevant to this research. The literature review may include books, scholarly journals, websites, portals, dissertations, or previous research related to this study to complement the primary data collected (Moleong, 2014).

Results and Discussion

Article 1 Bola.com

Title: Indonesia U-20 National Team Threatened to Cancel Participating in the 2023 U-20 World Cup, Robi

Dervish Reveals Touching Prayer

Source : Bola.com

Tabel 1. Analisis Framing Pan dan Kosicki Artikel 1

Framing Device	Observation Unit	Observations Result
Syntax	Heading	Indonesia U-20 National Team Threatened to Cancel Participating in the 2023 U-20 World Cup, Robi Darwis Reveals Touching Prayer
	Lead	The certainty of Indonesia hosting the U-20 World Cup is uncertain to make Indonesian national team players

		anxious. One of the players, Robi Darwis, offered his best wishes for the situation.
	Information Background	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Indonesia's chances of hosting the World Cup are thinning due to the rejection of several figures against the presence of the Israeli national team. • The cancellation of the World Cup draw was originally going to be held in Bali. • The list of countries that qualified to participate in the U-20 World Cup, in it displays the Israeli national team which became a polemic. • High-level government lobbying is reportedly being carried out by Erick Tohir to maintain Indonesia's host status.
	Cite Source	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statement by national team player Robi Darwis through his personal Instagram. • Hokky's other critics on Instagram account criticised some people who rejected Israel's presence on political grounds.
	Opinion	There is no opinion of the author in this news.
	Conclusion	Appendix list of countries that qualified to participate in the U-20 World Cup with a total of 24 countries.
Script	What	A situation of uncertainty regarding Indonesia's host status in organizing the Indonesia U-20 World Cup. Starting with the cancellation of the World Cup Draw.
	Where	Jakarta, Bali
	When	March 31, 2023
	Who	Robby Darwis and Hokky are the national team players who express their prayers and criticisms in this matter.
	Why	Indonesia's chances of holding the 2023 U-20 World Cup are getting thinner after a massive rejection of the Israeli national team.
	How	PSSI is conducting high-level lobbying with FIFA. PSSI Chairman, Erick Thohir, is scheduled to visit directly the

		FIFA headquarters in Zurich, Switzerland. This effort was made by Erick Thohir so that Indonesia would not lose its hosting status for the 2023 U-20 World Cup.
Thematic	Paragraphs, propositions, sentences, relationships between sentences.	The paragraph structure in this news is well intertwined. Starting with the expression of the prayer of one of the national team players for this situation, then given a description of the situation, to how efforts to resolve it are being carried out. The sentences used in conveying facts also look straightforward and only convey facts according to existing conditions.
Rhetorical	Words, idioms, pictures/photos, graphics.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The use of the word "touching prayer" in the headline seemed to give a deep emphasis to the psychological condition of the Indonesian Timnas players who were anxious about the certainty of the host status. • The use of the word "disappointment" emphasizes that the players are disappointed in the situation • Use of photos of Roby Darwis. Hokky and Erick Thohir emphasized in this news that these three people are the main figures of the news whose words are quoted to be later included in the news.

Analysis of article 1 :

1. Syntactic Structure

From a syntactical perspective, it can be seen that this article does not show bias towards any party. The title and core of the news only aim to reveal the actual situation that Indonesian players are currently anxious about the uncertainty of Indonesia's hosting status.

The news writer skillfully constructs paragraphs that flow smoothly from one to another, starting from the portrayal of the players' anxiety, providing an explanation of the situation, and ending with the plans of the Indonesian Football Association (PSSI) as the highest football governing body in the country to address this issue.

In this article, Bola.com successfully maintains its role as a sports media outlet because the news only discusses issues related to football. Although there is an explanation for the reasons behind this situation due to the rejection of Israel, the news writer does not single out any particular individual and simply describes the situation.

2. Script Structure

As an article that addresses national football issues, this writing is delivered very comprehensively. The writer explains in a systematic manner, starting from the ongoing situation to the solutions being sought to control this situation. The article portrays the players' concerns and disappointments regarding the uncertain U-20 World Cup situation.

3. Thematic Structure

Thematically, paragraph by paragraph, this article discusses only one idea, but it is packaged so well that readers can understand what is actually happening in the national football scene. This statement is reinforced by two quotes from sources, the players, who are trying to express their disappointment and anxiety about this situation.

4. Rhetorical Structure

From the beginning of the news article, the writer does not show bias but effectively plays the role of a sports journalist in depicting the psychological feelings of the players due to the potential cancellation of the hosting status. The writer also includes photos of the players who provided comments, making it easier for readers to identify the individuals being referred to. This can assist readers who are not football enthusiasts but have an interest in news about the cancellation of the U-20 World Cup.

Article 2 Bola.com

Title : 2023 U-20 World Cup in Indonesia Officially Canceled, FIFA Prepares Sanctions for PSSI

Source : Bola.com

Tabel 2. Analisis Framing Pan dan Kosicki Artikel 1

Framing Device	Observation Unit	Observations Result
Syntax	Heading	2023 U-20 World Cup in Indonesia Officially Canceled, FIFA Prepares Sanctions for PSSI
	Lead	The decision that FIFA has cancelled Indonesia's status as the host of the U-20 World Cup and potential sanctions that will be arranged later
	Information Background	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The decision to cancel Indonesia's status as the host of the U-20 World Cup.• The reason for the cancellation of Indonesia's status as the host of the U-20 World Cup.• The appointment of a replacement U-20 World Cup host Indonesia will be announced later.• FIFA remains committed to helping Indonesia to transform national football.
	Cite Source	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• FIFA's official statement regarding the cancellation of host status after a

		<p>meeting with PSSI chairman Erick Tohir.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FIFA's official statement regarding potential sanctions for Indonesia • FIFA's official statement regarding its commitment to continue to assist Indonesia in transforming football.
	Opinion	It can be seen the author's opinion in this news that FIFA canceled Indonesia's host status due to political conditions. Even though in the news, the phrase is not confirmed with source quotes or official statements from FIFA.
	Conclusion	FIFA's commitment to send representatives to assist Indonesia in developing football.
Script	What	Revocation of Indonesia's U-20 World Cup hosting status after meeting with Erick Tohir,
	Where	Zurich, Swiss
	When	March 29, 2023
	Who	FIFA President Gianni Infantino and PSSI Chairman Erick Tohir
	Why	It is not explained exactly why FIFA canceled Indonesia's host status. But according to the news author, this is the aftermath of the cancellation of the drawing due to the rejection of Israel
	How	Indonesia is just waiting for sanctions to be imposed by FIFA because of this cancellation. FIFA will soon appoint a new host as Indonesia's replacement and FIFA will send representatives to help the development of Indonesian football.
Thematic	Paragraphs, propositions, sentences, relationships between sentences.	Paraphrag structures are poorly intertwined in this article. Because from the beginning it only discussed the meeting between the President of FIFA and the Chairman of PSSI. But in the last paragraph it is explained that FIFA will provide support to Jokowi to transform football. It is not explained in detail what Jokowi's role is in this article.
Rhetorical	Words, idioms, pictures/photos, graphics.	1. The use of the word "Officially Canceled" in the headline seemed to emphasize that Indonesia's status as the host of the U-20 World Cup was

-
- officially canceled after a situation of uncertainty.
 - 2. The use of the word "Potential Sanctions" emphasizes that there is still a chance for Indonesia to escape severe sanctions due to the cancellation of this world cup.
 - The use of photos of meetings between the FIFA President and PSSI Chairman in Switzerland provides clear evidence that PSSI has carried out its efforts optimally to lobby.
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Analysis of article 1 :

1. Syntax Structure

From a syntactical perspective, it can be observed that this article h. The title and the core of the news simply attempt to reveal the true situation, that Indonesia's status as the host of the U-20 World Cup has officially been revoked.

However, some regrettable aspects are that the news writer in this article fails to construct continuous paragraphs from one to another. This can be seen as towards the end of the paragraph, another individual's name emerges who was not discussed from the beginning of the paragraph. This figure is President of Indonesia, Joko Widodo. In this article, from the beginning paragraph, only FIFA President and the Chairman of PSSI were discussed, but towards the closing, the news writer unexpectedly states that FIFA supports Jokowi in transforming football.

Furthermore, the writer's opinion is evident in this article. FIFA did not officially state why Indonesia's host status was revoked. However, the writer boldly concludes that Indonesia's host status was revoked due to opposition to Israel.

On the other hand, Bola.com in this article manages to maintain its role as a sports media outlet because the news only discusses issues related to football, specifically the official cancellation of the U-20 World Cup in Indonesia.

2. Script Structure

As one of the articles discussing national football issues, this writing is presented very comprehensively. The writer explains systematically, starting from what is currently happening to FIFA's next steps regarding Indonesia as its member. However, it is unfortunate that in this script structure, it is found that the reasons for the cancellation are not supported by expert statements.

3. Thematic Structure

Thematically, paragraph by paragraph, this article discusses only one news idea. However, it is regrettable that towards the end of the news, the writer introduces another figure, Jokowi, without explaining what message Jokowi has in this news, which was not discussed from the beginning. It is feared that readers who read this article may become biased due to the poorly connected structure between paragraphs.

4. Rhetorical Structure

From the beginning of the news article, the writer does not show bias but effectively plays the role of a sports journalist in describing the latest situation and FIFA's

official decision to revoke Indonesia's host status. The choice of words and language is also very effective in making readers believe that Indonesia's status has officially been revoked. Moreover, the use of a photo of the meeting between FIFA and PSSI serves as evidence that efforts or discussions were held before this decision was made.

Article 3 Bola.com

Title: U-20 World Cup 2023 in Indonesia Canceled, Ganjar Pranowo: This is Not the Apocalypse

Source : Bola.com

Tabel 3. Analisis Framing Pan dan Kosicki Artikel 1

Framing Device	Observation Unit	Observations Result
Syntax	Heading	The U-20 World Cup 2023 in Indonesia Canceled, Ganjar Pranowo: This Is Not Doomsday
	Lead	Ganjar Pranowo commented on the cancellation of Indonesia as the host of the U-20 World Cup in Indonesia.
	Information Background	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ganjar Pranowo's comments on Indonesia's cancellation as the host. • Descriptions of figures who rejected the Israeli national team.
	Cite Source	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ganjar Pranowo's statement regarding the cancellation of the World Cup in Indonesia is not doomsday
	Opinion	The news article conveys that Ganjar Pranowo is considered one of the parties responsible for FIFA's decision.
	Conclusion	Ganjar's statement to wait for another stage of the decision, which is who will replace Indonesia as the host.
	Script	What
Where		Semarang
When		March 30, 2023
Who		Ganjar Pranowo
Why		Because Indonesia's host status has been revoked for the U-20 World Cup.
How		According to Ganjar, this is not doomsday, and there are still many sporting events to prepare for in the future.
Thematic	Paragraphs, propositions, sentences, relationships	The paragraph structure in this news article is well-constructed. It begins with Ganjar's expression of not giving up and waiting for FIFA's next decision.

	between sentences.	
Rhetorical	Words, idioms, pictures/photos, graphics.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The use of the word "Doomsday" in the headline seems to emphasize that the news is dynamically written using word choices in the headline to attract readers' attention. • The use of a photo of Ganjar Pranowo being interviewed makes readers feel close to the interviewee conveying the news content.

Analysis of article 1 :

1. Syntactic Structure

Syntactically it can be seen that this article does not indicate partiality towards one party. But it is unfortunate that the news seems personal to raise the figure of Ganjar who has nothing to do with the world of football. The link may only lie when Ganjar refuses the arrival of the Israeli national team.

But in this case, it does not appear that the article Bola.com has partiality, but only conveys Ganjar's words to then be used as a news article.

2. Script Structure

As one of the articles that discusses the issue of national football, this article is delivered very completely. However, the article only provides a review of Ganjar Pranowo's comments on the cancellation of the World Cup in Indonesia.

3. Thematic Structure

Thematically, paragraph by paragraph, this article deals with just one idea. This is related to Ganjar's comments on the cancellation of the U-20 World Cup in Indonesia.

4. Rhetorical Structure

The choice of words used in the news is very dynamic and attracts the attention of readers, especially the word "apocalypse." In addition, the news writer is also able to make readers feel the presence of Ganjar when reading through the photos displayed in the article.

Article 1 Bolasport.com

Title : FIFA Has Sent a Letter, Indonesia Canceled to Host the 2023 U-20 World Cup?

Source : Bolasport.com

Tabel 4. Analisis Framing dan Kosicki Artikel 1

Framing Device	Observation Unit	Observations Result
Syntax	Heading	FIFA has sent a letter, Indonesia canceled to host the 2023 U-20 World Cup?
	Lead	The news of Indonesia canceling the U-20 World Cup is getting stronger.

Information Background	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Information from Yesayas who said that actually the Indonesian government had received news of the cancellation but did not want to disclose to the public the cancellation of the World Cup Draw which was originally going to be held in Bali. • The reason for the cancellation of the Indonesian World Cup conveyed by Yesayas was because of Israel's rejection that had been heard by FIFA 	
Cite Source	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yesaya who is a candidate for PSSI vice chairman claimed that he already knew that the cancellation had occurred. • Statement by the Acting Minister of Youth and Youth about the conditions given by the government so that the world cup can still be held 	
Opinion	<p>The content of the news is the opinion of Yesayas who is a candidate for PSSI chairman who claims that the government has received a cancellation letter.</p> <p>In addition, Yesayas also opined that FIFA canceled the World Cup in Indonesia because of Israel's rejection that had been heard by FIFA.</p>	
Conclusion	<p>Conditions given by the government to FIFA so that the World Cup can still be held in Indonesia.</p>	
Script	What	FIFA cancellation status of host status
	Where	Jakarta
	When	March 27, 2023
	Who	Yesaya Oktavavianus who is the candidate for PSSI chairman and Muhadjir as Acting Minister of Youth and Youth
	Why	Because the government has not announced the status of cancellation even though it is believed to have received a cancellation letter. In addition, the cancellation of the World Cup is believed to be due to the issue of Israel's refusal to be heard by FIFA.
How	The government is conducting a high-level lobbying effort to influence the final decision to cancel host status. On	

		the other hand, the government through the Minister of Youth and Youth has conditions so that the World Cup can still be held in Indonesia.
Thematic	Paragraphs, propositions, sentences, relationships between sentences.	The paragraph structure in this news is well intertwined. However, in the preparation of news sentences, it seems that the news is only the opinion of Isaiah Octavian. The relationship between sentences is indeed well established, but the sentences that appear are the opinions of a candidate for PSSI vice chairman that has not been proven true
Rhetorical	Words, idioms, pictures/photos, graphics.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The use of question marks in the title seems to make this news doubtful because there is no certainty about cancellation. • The use of the word "Government" shows a biased interpretation because it does not say who is doing high-level lobbying. • The selection of the use of images in the article is also not good. Readers are only shown the logo of the world cup which has nothing to do with this news which almost entirely contains the words of Yesaya.

Analysis of article 1 :

1. Syntactic Structure

Syntactically it can be seen that most of his information contained Isaiah Octavian's opinion about the government having received the message of the cancellation of the World Cup and also the reason behind FIFA canceling the World Cup was conveyed by Isaiah.

In addition, the selection of resource persons is a person who is still outside PSSI, Yesayas is a candidate for vice chairman who thinks that the government has received a cancellation letter and cannot be proven. In addition, Isaiah is also a former compass journalist. Where Bolasport.com is part of Kompas Gramedia. So that the selection of sources is doubtful of its credibility.

2. Script Structure

As one of the articles that discusses the issue of national football, this article is delivered very completely. The author explains in sequence starting from what is happening, the reasons for the incident, to the solutions that are being sought to control this situation. But it is unfortunate because the author fails to show as a sports media. News tends to be directed as national news with more discussion of the reasons for cancellations and repeated mention of governments.

3. Thematic Structure

Thematically, paragraph by paragraph, this article talks about some ideas but they are packaged so well that the reader can understand. Some of these ideas include Isaiah's opinion about the government that has received the cancellation letter, the reason for the cancellation by FIFA, to the special requirements given by the government to FIFA. But thematically this message only raised Isaiah's personal opinion that could not be substantiated.

4. Rhetorical Structure

Rhetorically, the content of the news and the selection of images used are not good. Because the content of the news discusses the opinion of Isaiah but the images given are not appropriate, making it difficult for readers to imagine the figure of Isaiah. In addition, the use of question marks in the title further strengthens the impression that this news is only an opinion from the PSSI chairman candidate.

Article 2 Bolasport.com

Title : Ganjar Pranowo's Response to Hearing Indonesia Canceled to Host the 2023 U-20 World Cup

Source : Bola.com

Tabel 5. Analisis Framing Pan dan Kosicki Artikel 1

Framing Device	Observation Unit	Observations Result
Syntax	Heading	Ganjar Pranowo's Response Hearing Indonesia Canceled to Host the 2023 U-20 World Cup
	Lead	FIFA decided to cancel the World Cup in Indonesia on Wednesday 29 March 2023 night after meeting PSSI chairman Erick Tohir.
	Information Background	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The cancellation of the World Cup by FIFA after meeting with the PSSI Chairman. 2. Ganjar's disappointment about the cancellation of the World Cup in Indonesia. 3. Ganjar was blasphemed by football lovers for refusing the implementation of the World Cup in Indonesia 4. Ganjar's reason for refusing the World Cup in Indonesia is because of the mandate of the Constitution <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ganjar supports PDIP's stance to reject the presence of the Israeli national team at the Indonesian World Cup
	Cite Source	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • FIFA statement on the cancellation of the Indonesian World Cup

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ganjar's statement of disappointment with the cancellation of the World Cup • Ganjar's statement of reasons for refusing Israel to attend the Indonesian World Cup which resulted in the cancellation issue.
	Opinion	There is no opinion of the author in this news.
	Conclusion	Ganjar's request for the committee to seek a breakthrough so that the World Cup can continue without violating the mandate of the Constitution
Script	What	The fact of the revocation of host status and Ganjar Pranowo's response to the cancellation.
	Where	Gradhika Praja Central Java Building
	When	March 30, 2023
	Who	Ganjar Pranowo who opened his voice against the cancellation of the World Cup by FIFA
	Why	Ganjar rejected the Israeli team because of Karno's commitment to Palestine. Both voiced in the Asian-African Conference, the Non-Aligned Movement, and also in the Conference of the New Emerging Forces. In addition, Ganjar also followed the mandate of his party, namely PDIP.
	How	Ganjar asked the committee to make a new breakthrough so that the World Cup can continue without violating the mandate of the law.
Thematic	Paragraphs, propositions, sentences, relationships between sentences.	The paragraph structure in this news is well intertwined. Starting with the fact of the cancellation to Ganjar's response to the cancellation and closing with his reasons for refusing Israel's presence in the World Cup. But thematically, in this article Bolasport.com go too deep into the political discussion that should be discussed by the national media.
Rhetorical	Words, idioms, pictures/photos, graphics.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The use of the word "Response" in the headline seems to emphasize that it should only be Ganjar's response to the cancellation, but more about the

political reasons underlying his rejection of Israel.

- The use of the words "PDIP", "Amanat Karno" and "Law" in this article shows that this article is more or less directed at political issues.
 - The use of photos in the article is in accordance with the content of the article so that it makes readers feel close to the figure of the source, namely Ganjar.
-

Analysis of article 1:

1. Syntactic Structure

Syntactically it can be seen that this article is too extensive to discuss. Between the headline, the news terrace and the news content does not describe the entire content of the news. The headline that only relates to Ganjar's response is discussed too far in the content of the news to Ganjar's reason for denying Israel which also cannot be proven as FIFA's reason for canceling the World Cup in Indonesia.

The background of the information reviewed in this article is very broad and the title is not able to describe the entire Information. It is also unfortunate that the article is quite long, not reinforced by other sources besides Ganjar.

2. Script Structure

In terms of script structure, this article is very complete. The 5W+1H element is delivered gambling using straightforward language and can be easily understood.

3. Thematic Structure

Thematically, paragraph by paragraph, this article discusses many ideas that are able to be assembled well by news writers. But the news writer seems to forget that Bolasport.com is a sports media so he goes too deep into discussions related to politics. This was illustrated in the discussion of Ganjar's statement regarding his reasons for rejecting Israel's presence in the World Cup. Even though this is not necessarily the reason for FIFA to cancel the World Cup in Indonesia.

4. Rhetorical Structure

Since the beginning of the news paragraph, the title and the content of the news have not matched. The headline that uses the word "response" apparently discusses more than just Ganjar Pranowo's response to the cancellation of the World Cup. In addition, the use of political elements such as the mention of party names, names of national figures to the mandate of the law further emphasizes that this article goes too far to go outside the sports path. However, the selection of photos is in accordance with the article so that readers can feel close to the source.

Article 3 Bolasport.com

Title : U-20 World Cup Canceled in Indonesia, Hokky Caraka Vents Disappointment to Ganjar Pranowo

Source : Bola.com

Tabel 6. Analisis Framing Pan dan Kosicki Artikel 1

Framing Device	Observation Unit	Observations Result
Syntax	Heading	U-20 World Cup Canceled in Indonesia, Hokky Caraka Vents Disappointment to Ganjar Pranowo
	Lead	Indonesia national team player Hokky expressed his disappointment with Ganjar because the U-20 World Cup was cancelled
	Information Background	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The cancellation of the U-20 World Cup in Indonesia by FIFA. • Expressions of disappointment by Hokky, a national team player, on his personal Instagram and Twitter accounts addressed to Ganjar Pranowo. • • • • The news article contains the author's opinion, which directs readers to blame Ganjar Pranowo for the cancellation. • • • • Hokky's feelings of disappointment as a national team player after the cancellation of the World Cup are revealed on his personal social media accounts. • • Social Media • • March 28, 2023 • • Hokky, as one of the national team players
Cite Source	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statements by national team player Hokky on his personal Instagram and Twitter accounts expressing his disappointment. 	
Opinion	The news article contains the author's opinion, which directs readers to blame Ganjar Pranowo for the cancellation.	
Conclusion	FIFA will soon announce a new venue, and Indonesia may face sanctions.	

Script	What	Hokky's feelings of disappointment as a national team player after the cancellation of the World Cup are revealed on his personal social media accounts.
	Where	Media social
	When	March 28, 2023
	Who	Hokky, as one of the national team players
	Why	Hokky was disappointed by the cancellation of the World Cup and blamed several political figures for FIFA's cancellation.
	How	Hokky conveyed and vented his disappointment through his personal social media account by making comments on Ganjar Pranowo's account.
Thematic	Paragraphs, propositions, sentences, relationships between sentences.	The paragraph structure in this news is well intertwined. But the performance sentence by sentence only displays Hokky's disappointment conveyed through his personal account. In addition, Bolasport.com also mentioned Ganjar's name in the news.
Rhetorical	Words, idioms, pictures/photos, graphics.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The use of the word "Vent" in the headline seemed to give a deep emphasis to his deep disappointment with the cancellation of the World Cup. • The use of the word "Ganjar" in the title leads the reader to see that Ganjar is guilty of this cancellation. • The use of photos in the news is appropriate so that readers feel close to the source.

Analysis of article 1:

1. Syntactic Structure

Syntactically, it can be seen that the title of this article emphasizes Hokky's disappointment as a national team player with Ganjar Pranowo. The background information presented is also in accordance with the title and lead of the news. Only the opinion of the news writer in conveying the message seems to lead that Ganjar is the figure most responsible for this cancellation.

2. Script Structure

As one of the articles that discusses the issue of national football, this article is delivered very completely. The main elements of the news including 5W+1H can be well presented in the article.

3. Thematic Structure

Thematically, paragraph by paragraph, this article discusses only one idea, namely about Hokky's disappointment in his personal social media with Ganjar. But unfortunately, Hokky's social media quotes are quoted vulgarly so it is feared that they can trigger public emotions towards one particular figure.

4. Rhetorical Structure

Rhetorically, news writers use hyperbolic word choices in the title so as to attract the reader's attention. However, the news writer also emphasized Hokky's disappointment with one of the country's political figures by mentioning one character name in the title. If you look at the content of the news, it is said that there are several figures who participate in rejecting the presence of Israel, but Bolasport.com only raise one name in this article

Discussion

Mass communication refers to the dissemination of communication messages to a large audience through various types of media involving wide distribution. Therefore, the essence of this definition is that mass media is a crucial prerequisite for the execution of the message delivery process in mass communication (Qudratullah, 2016). In this context, if someone conveys a communication message to a wide audience but does not use mass communication media, such an action cannot be termed as mass communication (Ardianto, Komala, & Karlinah, 2015).

Based on the perspective presented by Bungin, mass media is defined as a tool for spreading information and communication messages that are easily accessible to many people. In this framework, mass media takes various forms, including conventional print media, electronic media such as radio and television, and online media that operate through digital platforms.

Online journalism encompasses a range of activities from gathering, writing, editing, to distributing news through the internet. The online journalism process is defined as the reporting of events generated and disseminated through online platforms. In this research, the focus will be directed towards the online journalism practices applied by two media outlets, namely Bola.com and bolasport.com. The author intends to investigate how these two online media platforms package news related to the cancellation of the U-20 World Cup in Indonesia.

From the overall framing analysis results of news covering the cancellation of the U-20 World Cup in Indonesia, the author found that articles published in Bola.com successfully demonstrate that Bola.com is a sports site, thus not delving too much into the realm of national political reporting. Conversely, Bolasport.com in several of its articles fails to maintain its identity as a sports media outlet. This is evident in several articles, especially in the article titled "Respon Ganjar Pranowo Mendengar Indonesia Batal Jadi Tuan Rumah Piala Dunia U-20 2023," where it delves too deeply into discussions related to political issues, such as the reasons for cancellation associated with Israel, Bung Karno's mandate, and legislation. It even mentions the name of one of the political parties by its cadre, who is the main figure in the reporting.

Taking a deeper look using Pan and Kosicki's framing analysis, in terms of syntactic structure, Bola.com appears to be better at delivering the news. The relationship between the title, lead, background information, source quotes, and conclusion aligns with the content of the reporting and its role as a sports media outlet. Bolas.com chooses

to highlight news related to players' disappointment, represented by two players, Robby Darwis and Hokky, in the initial reporting before the cancellation occurs. Then, it presents the factual cancellation and discusses potential sanctions in the second news. It also conveys Ganjar's opinion that motivates players by emphasizing that this is not doomsday.

On the other hand, Bolasport.com tends to elevate this issue to a national level. Bolasport.com seems to forget its role as a sports media outlet. The choice of title, background information, and sources seems to emphasize political aspects behind the cancellation of the World Cup in Indonesia. Furthermore, the selection of sources is not credible, as no sources from within PSSI, the highest football authority in the country, were found. The sources presented are from players, the Acting Minister of Youth and Sports, and a candidate for the Vice Chairman of PSSI who is also a former Kompas Gramedia journalist.

Assessing it using the script structure framework, both media outlets in presenting their journalistic products are very effective with the completeness of the 5W+1H elements. Readers can easily find the essential elements of news that should be present in a journalistic text.

Examining it through the thematic structure framework, the relationship between sentences in both media outlets is also very well established. However, Bola.com presents the news from a sports perspective, while Bolasport.com frames it more as a national issue because it extensively discusses government matters, laws, constitutional mandates, and highlights a national figure, Ganjar Pranowo.

Assessing it through the rhetorical structure framework, in its delivery, Bola.com uses attractive and engaging language such as "doomsday" and "touching prayer." The choice of attractive words is effective in capturing readers' interest in reading their journalistic product. Additionally, the use of easily understandable language is supported by the inclusion of images in the news articles that complement the content, further engaging the reader. On the other hand, Bolasport.com uses clear, well-structured language that makes it easy for readers to understand the news. However, it is unfortunate that in some news articles, Bolasport.com fails to include images that align with the news content.

If viewed through the media ideology lens, Bola.com, which is part of the Emtek Group and also holds broadcasting rights for the U-20 World Cup in Indonesia, manages to be a sports media outlet that delivers messages related to the sports world in an engaging and balanced manner with discussions about the sports world. However, Bolasport.com, which is part of the Kompas Gramedia network, appears unable to detach itself from Kompas' reporting style, which is more focused on national issues. This can be seen in several analyzed articles, which are more closely related to governance and political aspects behind the cancellation of the U-20 World Cup in Indonesia. In selecting sources, Bolasport.com often plays it safe by only quoting statements from Ganjar, FIFA statements, and then creating news that transfers Hokky's words from his social media account, without seeking quotes from within PSSI as the highest football authority in the country.

Conclusion

Based on the results of the analysis and discussion of the research, it can be concluded that 1) Mass media acts as a liaison between the sender of the message and a large audience. 2) The focus of discussion from Bola.com and Bolasport.com is clearly

different. 3) Bola.com better in presenting balanced news with information background, presentation of sources, completeness of 5W+1H, selection of more interesting words, and selection of photos that are more in accordance with the content of the news. While Bolasport.com in some of his articles failed to present good news due to improper selection of sources, presentation of background information that was too far from the title, the use of language that was too straightforward so that it seemed rigid and the selection of images that sometimes did not match the content of the news. 4) Bola.com managed to maintain its identity as a sports media by avoiding broader political issues. This is compared to Bolasport.com which seems to be still influenced by the reporting style of its parent media, Kompas Gramedia.

Overall, this analysis shows that the two online media platforms have different approaches to presenting news related to the cancellation of the U-20 World Cup. Bola.com have had more success in maintaining focus as sports media, while bolasport.com have sometimes been caught up in broader political issues.

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